IN VITRO CELLULAR & DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY—ANIMAL

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 1, JANUARY 2002

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Improving Cellular Density Estimation
José Guilherme Chaui-Berlinck, and José Alexandre Marzagão Barbuto 1
Protein Phosphatase 2A May Participate in Hepatocytic Differentiation
Munechika Enjoji, Makoto Nakamuta, and Hajime Nawata 5

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Human Duodenal Spheroids for Noninvasive Intracellular pH Measurement and Quantification of Regulation Mechanisms Under Physiological Conditions
Michael Weinlich, Christina Baumstark, Engin Usta, Horst D. Becker, and Michael J. Sessler 7
Characterization of Primary Culture of Rainbow Trout (*Oncorhychus mykiss*) Skin Explants: Growth, Cell Composition, Proliferation, and Apoptosis
D. T. Nolan, I. Nabben, J. Li, and S. E. Wendelaar Bonga 14
A Mineralizing Rat Dental Pulp Cell Subline Expressing Collagen Type I and Dentin Sialoprotein-Phosphophoryn Transcripts
Helena H. Ritchie, Jun Liu, S. Kasugai, and Peter Moller 25
Trehalose Augments Osteoprotegerin Production in the FHs74Int Human Intestinal Epithelial Cell Line
Toshio Ariyasu, Chikako Arai, Chiyo Yoshizane, Fumiyo Kyono, Toshiharu Hanaya, Shigeyuki Arai, Masao Ikeda, and Masashi Kurimoto 30
Characterization of Subpopulated Articular Chondrocytes Separated by Percoll Density Gradient
Byoung-Hyun Min, Hyeon Joo Kim, Hanjo Lim, and So Ra Park 35

CELL GROWTH/DIFFERENTIATION/APOPTOSIS

Evaluation of Extracellular Matrix Proteins and Tissue Inhibitor of Matrix Metalloproteinases-2 on Bovine Inner Cell Mass Outgrowth In Vitro
Kelly R. Schilperoort-Haun and Alfred R. Menino, Jr. 41
Expression of the Nuclear Coactivators CBP and p300 in Developing Craniofacial Tissue
D. R. Warner, M. M. Pisano, and R. M. Greene 48
Sebaceous Epithelial Cell Differentiation Requires Cyclic Adenosine Monophosphate Generation
Robert L. Rosenfield, Patty Pei-Yun Wu, and Nancy Ciletti 54

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 2, FEBRUARY 2002

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Delivery and Storage of Single Embryos, Sperm, or Cells in Microglass Capillaries
Min-Kang Wang, Ji-Long Liu, Li Lian, and Da-Yuan Chen 59
Effects of Bone Marrow Stromal Cells on the Structural and Functional Polarity of Primary Rat Hepatocytes
Toru Mizuguchi, Kaia Palm, Thomas Hui, Takeshi Aoki, Yohichi Mochizuki, Toshihiro Mitaka, Achilles A. Demetriou, and Jacek Rozga 62

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Preparation of Isolated Human Muscle Fibers: A Technical Report
Sylvie Bonaraud, Onnik Agbulut, Gilles D'Honneur, Rémi Nizard, Vincent Mouly, and Gillian Butler-Browne 66
Characterization of Cell Lines Developed from the Colorado Potato Beetle, *Leptinotarsa decemlineata* Say (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae)
G. Charpentier, L. Tian, J. Cossette, X. Léry, and S. Belloncik 73
Comparative PCR Analysis for Detection of Mycoplasma Infections in Continuous Cell Lines
Cord C. Uphoff and Hans G. Drexler 79
Comparative Antibiotic Eradication of Mycoplasma Infections from Continuous Cell Lines
Cord C. Uphoff and Hans G. Drexler 86
Characterization and Efficacy of PKH26 as a Probe to Study the Replication History of the Human Hematopoietic KG1a Progenitor Cell Line
Gyun Min Lee, Stephen S. Fong, Duk Jae Oh, Karl Francis, and Bernhard O. Palsson 90
An Improved Method for the Collagen Gel Contraction Assay
Robert B. Vernon and Michel D. Gooden 97

CELL GROWTH/DIFFERENTIATION/APOPTOSIS

Effect of Serum from Chickens Treated with Clenbuterol on Myosin Accumulation, β-Adrenergic Receptor Population, and Cyclic AMP Synthesis in Embryonic Chicken Skeletal Muscle Cell Cultures
Ronald B. Young, Kristin Y. Bridge, Andrew J. Wuethrich, and Deana L. Hancock 102

CYTOKINES/GROWTH FACTORS/ADHESION FACTORS

Activation of Anchorage-independent Growth of HT1080 Human Fibrosarcoma Cells by Dexamethasone
Nobuo Kondoh, Masahiro Shuda, Masaaki Arai, Tsuneyuki Oikawa, and Mikio Yamamoto 111

SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

Loss of Signal Transduction and Inhibition of Lymphocyte Locomotion in a Ground-based Model of Microgravity
Alamelu Sundaresan, Diana Risin, and Neal R. Pellis 118

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 3, MARCH 2002

INVITED REVIEW

Mammalian Intestinal Epithelial Cells in Primary Culture: A Mini-review
Bertrand Kaeffer 123

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Glucose Restriction and Refeeding Regimen Alters Proliferation and Differentiation of HC11 Mammary Cells
Jerome W. Schroeder, Wanda L. Keller, and Chung S. Park 135

REPORTS

Long-term Culture of Porcine Bladder Epithelial Cells
Ursula K. Ehmann and Martha K. Terris 137
Penaeid (*Penaeus japonicus*) Lymphoid Cells Replicate by Cell Division In Vitro
Gang-hua Lang, Nakao Nomura, Bi-zhao Wang, and Masatoshi Matsumura 142

ARTICLES

BIOTECHNOLOGY

Engineering Vero Cells to Secrete Human Insulin
Lorraine O'Driscoll, Patrick Gammell, and Martin Clynes 146

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Generation and Characterization of a Conditionally Immortalized Lung Clara Cell Line from the H-2K^b-tsA58 Transgenic Mouse
Daphne E. deMello, Sohir Mahmoud, Jan Ryerse, and Joseph W. Hoffmann 154
EPN: A Novel Epithelial Cell Line Derived from Human Prostate Tissue
Antonio A. Sinisi, Paolo Chieffi, Daniela Pasquali, Annamaria Kisslinger, Stefania Staibano, Antonio Bellastella, and Donatella Tramontano 165

CELLULAR PATHOLOGY/VIROLOGY

Insect Cells and Their Potential as Stabilization Barriers for DNA of Multiple and Single Nucleopolyhedroviruses Against Ultraviolet-B-Simulated Sunlight Inactivation
James J. Grasela, Arthur H. McIntosh, Carlo M. Ignoffo, and Cynthia L. Goodman 173

SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

Cell- and Receptor Isotype–Specific Phosphorylation of SNT1 by Fibroblast Growth Factor Receptor Tryosine Kinases
Fen Wang 178

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 4, APRIL 2002

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Bladder Carcinoma Cell Line ECV304 is Not a Model System for Endothelial Cells
Hans G. Drexler, Hilmar Quentmeier, Wilhelm G. Dirks, and Roderick A. F. MacLeod 185

Response to the Report by Drexler et al.
K. Suda, B. Rothen-Rutishauser, M. Günthert, and H. Wunderli-Allenspach 187

REPORTS

A Method for Purifying Enteric Glia from Rat Myenteric Plexus
Pamela J. Middlemiss, Shucui Jiang, Jian Wang, and Michel P. Rathbone 188
Spontaneous Differentiation of Porcine and Bovine Embryonic Stem Cells (Epiblast) into Astrocytes or Neurons
Neil C. Talbot, Anne M. Powell, and Wesley M. Garrett 191
The Specificity of Phenotypic Induction of Mouse and Human Stem Cells by Signaling Complexes
Jianwu Dai, Janardan Kumar, Yajun Feng, Rose Asrican, Jung Kim, Timothy Fofonoff, Vladimir Russakovsky, Ryan Churchill, Niloy Roy, and Eugene Bell 198
Lipotropes Regulate Bcl-2 Gene Expression in the Human Breast Cancer Cell Line, MCF-7
Hyung H. Kim and Chung S. Park 205

ARTICLES

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Isolation and Culture of Rat Microvascular Endothelial Cells
Cynthia A. Frye and Charles W. Patrick, Jr. 208
A Countermeasure to Ameliorate Immune Dysfunction in In Vitro Simulated Microgravity Environment: Role of Cellular Nucleotide Nutrition
N. W. Hales, K. Yamauchi, A. Alicea, A. Sundaresan, N. R. Pellis, and A. D. Kulkarni 213
Characterization of Glucose Transport by Cultured Rabbit Kidney Proximal Convoluted and Proximal Straight Tubule Cells
Pedro L. Del Valle, Anna Trifillis, Charles E. Ruegg, and Andrew S. Kane 218
An In Vitro Model of the Back of the Eye for Studying Retinal Pigment Epithelial-Choroidal Endothelial Interactions
Wei Fan, Jing Juan Zheng, and Barbara J. McLaughlin 228

CELL GROWTH/DIFFERENTIATION/APOPTOSIS

Rb Localization and Phosphorylation Kinetics Correlate with the Cellular Phenotype of Cultured Breast Adenocarcinoma Cells
Jeannine Botos, Rola Barhoumi, Robert Burghardt, and Deborah T. Kochevar 235
Regression Models for Overdispersed Jejunal Surviving Crypts Data
Dong Kee Kim 242

SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

Sphingosine-1 Phosphate Stimulates Human CACO-2 Intestinal Epithelial Proliferation via p38 Activation and Activates ERK by an Independent Mechanism
Vijayalakshmi Thamilselvan, Wei Li, Bauer E. Sumpio, and Marc D. Basson 246

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 5, MAY 2002

REPORTS

Long-term In Vitro Generation of Amoebocytes from the Indian Horseshoe Crab *Tachypleus gigas* (Müller)
Bhupali Joshi, Anil Chatterji, and Ramesh Bhonde 255
A Kidney Epithelial Cell Line from a Bolivian Squirrel Monkey
Jonathan G. Scammell, J. Allan Tucker, Judy A. King, Charleen M. Moore, James L. Wright, and Cathy M. Tuck-Muller 258
A New Cell Line from the Embryonic Tissue of *Helicoverpa armigera* Hbn. (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae)
A. B. Sudeep, D. T. Mourya, Y. S. Shouche, V. Pidiyar, and U. Pant 262

ARTICLES

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Simultaneous Isolation of Endothelial and Smooth Muscle Cells from Human Umbilical Artery or Vein and Their Growth Response to Low-density Lipoproteins
Gudrun Ulrich-Merzenich, Christine Metzner, Ramesh R. Bhonde, Gerhard Malsch, Beate Schiermeyer, and Hans Vetter 265
Isolation and Molecular Characterization of Brain Microvascular Endothelial Cells from Human Brain Tumors
Ronald E. Unger, Jens B. Oltrogge, Hagen Von Briesen, Britta Engelhardt, Ulrike Woelki, Wolfgang Schlote, Rüdiger Lorenz, Hansjürgen Bratzke, and C. James Kirkpatrick 273

Characterization of an Epithelial Cell Line from Bovine Mammary Gland
Tania German and Itamar Barash 282
Histological and Ultrastructural Regulation in Rabbit Endometrial Explants by Estrogen in Serum-free Culture
Ramesh Sharma, S. Srivastava, V. K. Bajpai, and Anil K. Balapure 293

CELL GROWTH/DIFFERENTIATION/APOPTOSIS

Beta Blockade Induces Apoptosis in Cultured Capillary Endothelial Cells
Sally K. Sommers Smith and Dennis M. Smith 298
Oxygen Modulates the Growth of Skin Fibroblasts
Arthur K. Balin and Loretta Pratt 305

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 6, JUNE 2002

REPORTS

Spontaneous Establishment of a Novel Japanese Macaque Cell Line with Epithelial Cell Phenotypes
Yuko Shimizu and Takafumi Ishida 311

ARTICLES

BIOTECHNOLOGY

Biphasic Culture Strategy Based on Hyperosmotic Pressure for Improved Humanized Antibody Production in Chinese Hamster Ovary Cell Culture
Min Soo Kim, No Soo Kim, Yun Hee Sung, and Gyun Min Lee 314

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Exposure to Oxidized Low-density Lipoprotein Reduces Activable Ras Protein in Vascular Endothelial Cells
Shu-Er Chow, Wing-Keung Chu, Stephen H. Shih, and Jan-Kan Chen 320
Epithelial and Fibroblast Cell Lines Derived from a Spontaneous Mammary Carcinoma in a MMTV/*neu* Transgenic Mouse
Michael J. Campbell, Wendy S. Wollish, Margaret Lobo, and Laura J. Esserman 326
Primitive Endothelial Cell Lines from the Porcine Embryonic Yolk Sac
Johanna Plendl, Barbara J. Gilligan, Shur-Jen Wang, Rachel Lewis, Brenda Shinners, Koen Vandenbroeck, and Robert Auerbach 334

CELL GROWTH/DIFFERENTIATION/APOPTOSIS

Rhythmicity of Engraftment and Altered Cell Cycle Kinetics of Cytokine-cultured Murine Marrow in Simulated Microgravity Compared with Static Cultures
Gerald A. Colvin, Jean-François Lambert, Jane E. Carlson, Christina I. McAuliffe, Mehrdad Abedi, and Peter J. Quesenberry 343
Modulation of Adipocyte Determination and Differentiation-dependent Factor 1 by Selected Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids
Shih-Torng Ding, Ronald L. McNeel, and Harry J. Mersmann 352

CYTOKINES/GROWTH FACTORS/ADHESION FACTORS

H-Type 1 Carbohydrate Antigen Expression by Ovine Endometrial Cells
S. Woldesenbet, T. Green, and G. R. Newton 358
Fibroblast and Epidermal Growth Factors Modulate Proliferation and Neural Cell Adhesion Molecule Expression in Epithelial Cells Derived from the Adult Mouse Tongue
Tetsuya Ookura, Keiko Kawamoto, Hidetoshi Tsuzaki, Yoshinori Mikami, Yumiko Ito, Seong-Hee Oh, and Akihiro Hino 365

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 7, JULY–AUGUST 2002

REPORTS

Effects of Rare Earth Compounds on Growth and Apoptosis of Leukemic Cell Lines
Yucheng Dai, Jian Li, Jie Li, Li Yu, Ge Dai, Aiguo Hu, Liya Yuan, and Zhu Wen 373

Spontaneously Beating Neonatal Rat Heart Myocyte Culture—A Model to Characterize Angiotensin II AT_1 Receptor Autoantibodies in Patients with Preeclampsia
Gerd Wallukat, Eberhard Nissen, Dajana Neichel, and Jason Harris 376
BC3H1 Myogenic Cells Produce an Infectious Ecotropic Murine Leukemia Virus
Sandra B. Sharp, Maria Villalvazo, Alex Espinosa, Sagar Damle, Xiomara Padilla, John Hartono, Rodolfo Gonzalez, and Son Vu 378

ARTICLES

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Further Characterization of BC3H1 Myogenic Cells Reveals Lack of P53 Activity and Underexpression of Several P53 Regulated and Extracellular Matrix-associated Gene Products
Sandra B. Sharp, Maria Villalvazo, Mickey Huang, Rodolfo Gonzalez, Irania Alarcon, Matthew Bahamonde, Diane M. D'Agostin, Sagar Damle, Alex Espinosa, Seog J. Han, Jessica Liu, Paula Navarro, Hugo Salguero, Jina Son, and Son Vu 382
The Isolation of an Immortalized and Tumorigenic Cell Line from p21WAF1 Null Mouse Bladders
Terence W. McGarvey, Trang B. Nguyen, John E. Tomaszewski, and S. Bruce Malkowicz 394
Characterization and Application of a Vinblastine-selected Caco-2 Cell Line for Evaluation of P-glycoprotein
Dennis A. Laska, Jack O. Houchins, Susan E. Pratt, Jeffery Horn, Xialong Xia, Brenda R. Hanssen, Daniel C. Williams, Anne H. Dantzig, and Terry Lindstrom 401
Delayed Dedifferentiation and Retention of Properties in Dissociated Adult Skeletal Muscle Fibers In Vitro
L. D. Brown and M. F. Schneider 411

CELLULAR PATHOLOGY/VIROLOGY

In Vitro Cultivation of *Wolbachia* in Insect and Mammalian Cell Lines
Hiroaki Noda, Takeharu Miyoshi, and Yoko Koizumi 423

Erratum 428

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 8, SEPTEMBER 2002

SPECIAL—2002 CONGRESS ON IN VITRO BIOLOGY: LIFETIME ACHIEVEMENT AWARD LECTURE

Lifetime Achievement Award Lecture: More Questions than Answers
Gordon Sato 429

REPORTS

Three-dimensional Binding of Epidermal Growth Factor Peptides in Colonic Tissues Produced from Rotating Bioreactor
Bertrand Kaeffer, Alain Trubuil, Charles Kervrann, Lissia Pardini, and Christine Cherbut 436
Colony-forming Capacity of Porcine Liver Epithelial Cells in Culture
Takayoshi Tokiwa, Taisuke Yamazaki, Junko Kano, Masayuki Noguchi, Shin Enosawa, and Minoru Kohno 440

ARTICLES

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Heterocellular Cultures of Pulmonary Alveolar Epithelial Cells Grown on Laminin-5 Supplemented Matrix
Brant E. Isakson, Gregory J. Seedorf, Richard L. Lubman, and Scott Boitano 443
Biochemical and Electrophysiological Differentiation Profile of a Human Neuroblastoma (IMR-32) Cell Line
Raj R. Rao and William S. Kisaalita 450

CELL GROWTH/DIFFERENTIATION/APOPTOSIS

Chondrogenic Differentiation of Human Mesenchymal Stem Cells within an Alginate Layer Culture System
Karl W. Kavalkovich, Raymond E. Boynton, J. Mary Murphy, and Frank Barry 457

CYTOKINES/GROWTH FACTORS/ADHESION FACTORS

Isolation and Characterization of Canine Satellite Cells
J. Michal, Z. Xiang, G. Davenport, M. Hayek, M. V. Dodson, and K. M. Byrne 467

SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

The Effects of Epidermal Growth Factor on Gene Expression in Human Fibroblasts
Hong Ma, Zongyu Zhang, and Tanjun Tong 481

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 9, OCTOBER 2002

BIOTECHNOLOGY

Gelatin-glutaraldehyde Cross-linking on Silicone Rubber to Increase Endothelial Cell Adhesion and Growth
Hua Ai, David K. Mills, Alexander S. Jonathan, and Steven A. Jones 487

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Three-dimensional Growth of Endothelial Cells in the Microgravity-based Rotating Wall Vessel Bioreactor
Gary L. Sanford, Debra Ellerson, Caroline Melhado-Gardner, Angela E. Sroufe, and Sandra Harris-Hooker 493
Establishment of an Efficient Method to Quantify Embryo Attachment to Endometrial Epithelial Cell Monolayers
Hsin-Yang Li, Sheng-Ping Chang, Chiou-Chung Yuan, Hsiang-Tai Chao, Heung-Tat Ng, and Yen-Jen Sung 505
Muscle-derived CD45-SCA-1^{+}C-kit^{-} Progenitor Cells Give Rise to Skeletal Muscle Myotubes In Vitro
Cassandre L. Royer, Jonathan C. Howell, Paul R. Morrison, Edward F. Srour, and Mervin C. Yoder 512
Type I Collagen Synthesis by Human Osteoblasts in Response to Placental Lactogen and Chaperonin 10, a Homolog of Early-pregnancy Factor
J. P. Mansell, S. J. Yarram, N. L. Brown, and J. R. Sandy 518
Culture Medium Enhances Semicarbazide-sensitive Amine Oxidase Activity
M. B. Trent, D. J. Conklin, and P. J. Boor 523

CELL GROWTH/DIFFERENTIATION/APOPTOSIS

Altered Expression of Genes Regulating Cell Growth, Proliferation, and Apoptosis during Adenosine 3′,5′-cyclic Monophosphate-induced Differentiation of Neuroblastoma Cells in Culture
Xiang-Dong Yan, Amy J. Hanson, Piruz Nahreini, William T. Koustas, Cynthia Andreatta, and Kedar N. Prasad 529

CYTOKINES/GROWTH FACTORS/ADHESION FACTORS

Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 Expression and Hematopoietic Supportive Capacity of Immortalized Murine Stromal Cell Lines Derived from Fetal Liver and Adult Bone Marrow
Joyce M. Koenig, Christie M. Ballantyne, Ajith G. Kumar, C. Wayne Smith, and Mervin C. Yoder 538

2002 CONGRESS SPECIAL POSTER SESSION ABSTRACTS 544

VOLUME 38 NUMBER 10, NOVEMBER–DECEMBER 2002

CELL AND TISSUE MODELS

Establishment and Characterization of Clonal Cell Lines from the Vagina of p53-Deficient Young Mice
Kayo Tanahashi, Shinobu Shibahara, Minako Ogawa, Makoto Hanazono, Shinichi Aizawa, and Yasuhiro Tomooka 547
Lipids in Blood-brain Barrier Models In Vitro I: Thin-layer Chromatography and High-performance Liquid Chromatography for the Analysis of Lipid Classes and Long-chain Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids
Stefanie D. Krämer, Johannah A. Hurley, N. Joan Abbott, and David J. Begley 557
Lipids in Blood-brain Barrier Models In Vitro II: Influence of Glial Cells on Lipid Classes and Lipid Fatty Acids
Stefanie D. Krämer, Yannic B. Schütz, Heidi Wunderli-Allenspach, N. Joan Abbott, and David J. Begley 566

CELL GROWTH/DIFFERENTIATION/APOPTOSIS

Growth of an Ovarian Cell Line of *Galleria mellonella* and Its Response to Immune-inducing Factors
Robert J. Zakarian, Gary B. Dunphy, and Jean-Marie Quiot 572
Novel Complex Integrating Mitochondria and the Microtubular Cytoskeleton with Chromosome Remodeling and Tumor Suppressor Rassf1 Deduced by In Silico Homology Analysis, Interaction Cloning in Yeast, and Colocalization in Cultured Cells
Leyuan Liu, Amy Vo, Guoqin Liu, and Wallace L. McKeehan 582

CYTOKINES/GROWTH FACTORS/ADHESION FACTORS

Estradiol and a Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulator Affect Steroid Hormone Receptor Messenger RNA Levels and Turnover in Explant Cultures of Sheep Endometrium
Yuhua Z. Farnell and Nancy H. Ing 595

Index 601

Contents 607

Special Reviewers 614